

DEVELOPMENT OF THE RUSSIAN GRAIN EXPORT CAPACITY IN CONDITIONS OF WORLD CONSUMPTION GROWTH

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Abstract: *The theoretical aspects of grain trade for fodder and food needs are considered through the exchange mechanism, both on the external and internal grain markets. The mechanism of intervention purchases, the possibility of its application through the exchange, is considered. The necessity of state control and stimulation of grain export through the state procurement agent with application of the exchange logistics infrastructure for the grain delivery convenience is considered.*

Keywords: *grain trade, food security, stock exchange, commodity market, grain export.*

The relevance the research. In modern conditions, Russia, being one of the largest grain suppliers, has quickly occupied its niche in the world market and began to play an important role in the international grain trade. Russia is a traditional participant of the world grain market, but in different historical periods, its place and role in this system often changed. In recent years, Russia has become one of the five largest countries in terms of grain production and trading in the world.

There is an objective need to develop the export potential of Russia grain market in the conditions of Russia membership in the WTO. The strategic importance, specific features of grain exports, determine the prerequisites for a structural Russian grain market analysis and the directions of its export potential development due to market transformations in conditions of strengthening the role of Russian grain exports in the world market.

The demand for analysis of the long-term practice of the Russian grain market functioning as well as the need to understand a number of theoretical aspects; strengthen the relevance of scientific research.

Research goals and objectives. The purpose of the study is the development of methodological, scientific and practical recommendations on the development of Russian grain export potential.

In accordance with this goal, it is necessary to solve the following tasks:

- to reveal features of the Russian grain market functioning and development;
- to analyze the normative and legal framework of regulating the Russian grain market;
- to study the current state of the world grain market and determine the place of Russia in this market;
- to analyze the main grain exports indicators connected with the dynamics of its volumes, the structure, geography of supplies, the availability of export infrastructure, the quality and competitiveness of Russian grain in the world grain market;
- to identify factors that affect the development of the grain market export potential;
- to develop a set of methodological, scientific and practical recommendations for improving the material base and state support measures for exporters in the Russia grain market as well as an institutional, fiscal structure with the adaptation of leading countries experience;

The subject of the study is the set of organizational and economic relations associated with the formation and development of the Russia grain market export potential at the national level.

The object of the study is the domestic grain market export potential in modern conditions.

Research materials and methods. The theoretical and methodological research base are the works of domestic and foreign economists, articles in periodicals and specialized editions, materials of the scientific and practical conferences, as well as the economic science classical theses and hypotheses in the field of the grain market development and functioning in the current conditions.

Classical methods of the scientific research will be used in the dissertation work: analysis and synthesis, induction and deduction, comparison and generalization, as well as monographic method, abstract-logical, economic-statistical, analytical, systematic, comparative and functional-structural analysis methods.

Practical significance of the research. The practical importance of the study determines the necessity of methodological, scientific and practical recommendations for improving the material base and state support measures for exporters in the Russia grain market as well as an institutional, fiscal structure with the adaptation of the experience of the world leading countries.

The result of the work is the grain internal market improvement in order to increase the country grain export potential by creating and optimizing a state or private company that will deal with grain purchases on the domestic market and sell it abroad.

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